

Toivo Group Plc's HALF-YEAR REVIEW 1.1.-30.6.2024

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CEO Markus Myllymäki CFO Samuli Niemelä



Event main points

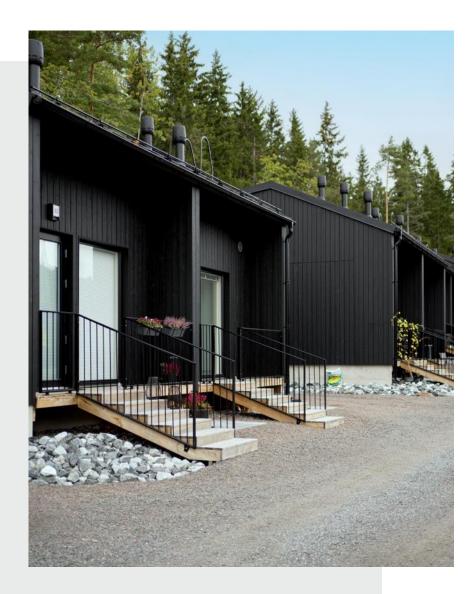
- Key figures
- A brief look at the review period
- Approximately EUR 100 million in contracts and news on working against the tide
- Strategy change and the market
- Large international investors
- Community properties in production
- Outlook





January-June 2024 in brief

- Revenue EUR 28.4 million (EUR 19.7 million), +44%
- Operating profit EUR 2.3 million (EUR 5.7 million), -59%
- **DEVELOPMENT**: Contracts for 173 (50) new apartments and two community properties.
- CONSTRUCTION: Construction of 85 (76) apartments was started
- **OWNERSHIP:** 159 (199) apartments were completed
- The operating environment is challenging for housing developers, construction companies and property owners
- Occupancy rate 92.1%

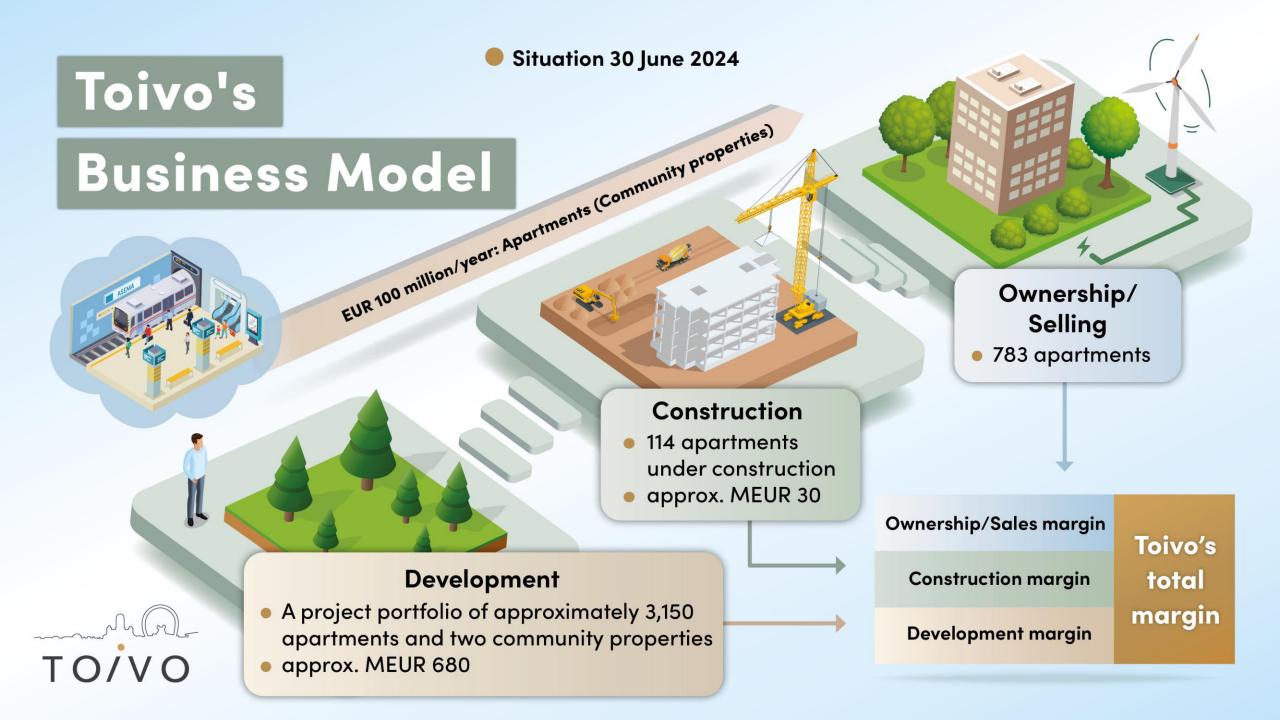




Key figures*

| EUR thousand | 1.130.6.2024 | 1.130.6.2023 | Change, % |
|---|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| Revenue | 28,403 | 19,727 | 44% |
| Operating profit | 2,344 | 5,650 | -59% |
| Operating profit without changes in values of investment properties | 2,344 | 5,650 | -59% |
| Profit or loss for the financial year | 437 | 3,248 | -87% |
| Earnings per share (EUR) | 0.00 | 0.06 | -100% |
| Fair value of investment properties | 135,137 | 168,139 | -20% |
| Economic occupancy rate | 92,1 % | 97,8 % | -6 % |
| Total equity | 68,537 | 73,227 | -6 % |
| Total assets | 161,176 | 194,476 | -17% |

* Unaudited



Approximately EUR 100 million in contracts and news on working against the tide

| Contract | Size | Apartments /m2 | Development | Construction | Ownership | Selling | balance sheet |
|--|----------------------------|---|-------------|--------------|--|---------|------------------|
| Implementation of the Nuveen apartment portfolio | EUR 41.85 million | 141 units | Х | х | | Х | Cash flow |
| Sale of Novus/Niam apartment portfolio | over EUR 20 million | 117 units | Х | Х | Х | Х | Cash flow |
| Community property Esperi Kangasala | EUR 13 million | 4,100 m2 | Х | Х | Х | х | Balance sheet |
| Terraced and semi-detached houses, | EUR 6.8 million | 17 units | Х | Х | | Х | Cash flow |
| owner-occupied housing, Espoo | EOK 0.8 minion | 17 units | Х | Х | | | Cash flow |
| Project management contracting, apartments, Vantaa | EUR 6.4 million | 36 units | Х | Х | Х | Х | Balance sheet |
| Community property Norlandia Espoo | EUR 4.5 million | 1,200 m2 | | Х | Х | Х | Balance sheet |
| Special situation project, apartments, Järvenpää | EUR 4 million | 15 units | | | | | |
| Total | Approx. EUR 100 million | 326 units and 4,300 m2 | | | | | |
| Sales of completed properties from the balance sheet: approximately EUR 30 million | cons | s of propertie truction: app 70 million | | | Contracts won approximately million in total | EUR 100 | 24: |



Strategy change and the market

The contracts won in Q2/2024, with a combined value of approximately EUR 100 million, were not the result of the change in the market, but, rather, the company's efforts that began in autumn 2022 and included the following elements:

- 1. Active market research and acceptance of the facts.
- 2. Scenario analysis for different market situations.
- 3. Updating the strategy and business model to reflect the market situation and the scenarios developed by the company.
- 4. Disciplined execution of the changes to the company's strategy and business models.

Main drivers of the Finnish housing market:

- 1. High inflation and interest rates in Europe.
- 2. Oversupply of completed apartments in Finland.
- 3. Ongoing change in the operators in the housing market.

Summary: The market is difficult, but the outlook 6-12 months from now is better.

| Typical duration | 2–4 years |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| Equity tied up | approx. 0–5% of the project |
| Return on equity* | approx. 0–50% |
| | |

| Construction | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|--|
| Typical duration | 1 year | |
| Equity tied up | approx. 20% of the project | |
| Return on equity* | approx. 20–50% | |

Development

| Ownership/selling | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|--|
| Typical duration | 50+ years | |
| Equity tied up | approx. 40% of the project | |
| Return on equity* | approx. 5–10% | |







* Return on equity in projects implemented by Toivo in 2019–2023. The yield varies greatly from site to site and from year to year.

Property sales as part of the change in strategy

Toivo has updated its strategy in order to enable property sales. Toivo completed its first property sale valued in excess of EUR 20 million to Novus Family Homes Oy. Toivo has updated its strategy and completed its first property sales for reasons related to business and risk management:

RISK MANAGEMENT REASONS:

- 1. Improving the equity ratio
- 2. Reducing the amount of liabilities
- 3. Reducing interest expenses
- 4. Increasing liquidity

BUSINESS REASONS:

- 1. Increasing the company's financial flexibility
- 2. Enabling the implementation of new projects
 - For example, contracts of approximately EUR 70 million signed in the second quarter concerning new projects.
- 3. Preparing for the reopening of the market
 - The ability to take advantage of the availability of plots, resources and materials



Large international institutional investors

NUVEEN A TIAA Company

NIAM

Toivo has concluded large transactions with major international institutional investors. Toivo has been able to offer investors the following:

- 1. Products with international demand (yield, product, price and location)
- 2. An easy way to invest
- 3. A business model that spans the entire investment value chain
- 4. Local insight into the market and value chain
- 5. A reliable and credible partner
- 6. A portfolio that includes both completed properties and properties in development
- 7. Ability to partly solve the issue of financing during construction



Community properties in production

Toivo started the pilot phase for community properties in September 2023 and has decided to move to the production phase. The pilot phase has delivered promising results. The company has decided to move to the production phase for the following reasons:

- **1. BUSINESS MODEL:** The company is able to execute its business model of development, construction and ownership/selling in the same manner for community properties as for apartments.
- 2. TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION: In terms of project development and construction techniques, community properties are the property type that is the closest to residential projects, which means we can extensively leverage Toivo's expertise and experience.
- **3. THE MARKET:** The community properties market is a less organised market than the housing market.
- **4. SECURITY/DIVERSIFICATION:** The public real estate market is not as sensitive to interest rate changes. Diversification is another goal of the company's expansion into the community properties market.





Financial prospects

PROSPECTS FOR 2024

• The company expects the operating profit without changes in values of investment properties for the financial year of 1 January–31 December 2024 to be EUR 6–12 million.

The company expects the operating profit for the financial year of 1
January–31 December 2024 to be EUR
8–14 million.

FINANCIAL TARGETS 2024–2026

- Non-current net assets per share (Net asset value, NAV/share) will increase significantly every year.
- Operating profit without changes in values of investment properties EUR 20 million in 2026.
- In development and construction, achieve an annual volume of EUR 100 million (revenue and investments) by the end of 2026 (approximately EUR 63 million in 2023).
- Equity ratio more than 40%.
- In dividend distribution, the company's investment needs and financial position will be taken into consideration.

Thank you!



Markus Myllymäki CEO 040 847 6206 markus.myllymaki@toivo.fi sam



Samuli Niemelä CFO 050 430 3483 samuli.niemela@toivo.fi

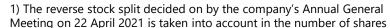


Appendix 1. Key figures 30 June 2024*

| Group, EUR thousand | 1-6/2024 | 1-6/2023 | Change |
|--|----------|----------|---------|
| Revenue | 28 403 | 19,727 | 8,676 |
| Lease income | 3,989 | 3 196 | 793 |
| Net lease income | 2,607 | 2,329 | 278 |
| Operating profit | 2,344 | 5,650 | -3,307 |
| Operating profit without changes in values of investment properties | 2,344 | 5,650 | -3,307 |
| Cash flow before changes in working capital (Funds from Operations, FFO) | 1,131 | 847 | 284 |
| Fair value of investment properties | 135,137 | 168,139 | -33,002 |
| Investments in investment properties | 3,553 | 15,997 | -12,444 |
| Sales of investment properties | 29,758 | 130 | 29,628 |
| Net debt with interest | 69,273 | 96 333 | -27 061 |
| Non-current net assets (Net asset value, NAV) | 55,257 | 62,944 | -7,687 |
| Loan to value (LTV), % | 51.3% | 57,3 % | -6% |
| Equity ratio | 43.0% | 39.3% | 3.7% |
| Non-current net assets per share, EUR | 0,94 | 1,14 | -0,20 |
| Increase in non-current net assets per share, % | -17,2 | 9,3 | -26.5 |
| Earnings per share (EPS), EUR ¹⁾ | 0.00 | 0.06 | -0,06 |
| Occupancy rate, % | 92,1 % | 97,8 % | -5,7 % |
| Total leasable apartment area, square metres | 26,829 | 25,769 | 1,060 |
| Other leasable area, square metres | 14,813 | 15,143 | -330 |

* Unaudited

6.8.2024





Group income 1-6/2024*

Consolidated income statement

Group's statement of comprehensive income

| EUR thousand | 1 Jan–30 June 2024 | 1 Jan–30 June 2023 |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Revenue | 28,403 | 19,727 |
| Changes in the fair values of investment properties and gains and losses on the disposal of investment properties | -1,282 | 2,426 |
| Other operating income | - | - |
| Raw materials and services | -21,298 | -14,420 |
| Staff expenses | -1,315 | -623 |
| Depreciation, amortisation and reduction in value | -52 | -15 |
| Other operating expenses | -2,112 | -1,444 |
| Operating profit (loss) | 2,344 | 5,650 |
| Share of the result of associated companies | 0 | 0 |
| Financial income | 4 | 24 |
| Financial expenses | -2,240 | -1,302 |
| Net financial expenses | -2,237 | -1,277 |
| Profit (loss) before taxes | 108 | 4,373 |
| Current tax based on the financial year's taxable income | -789 | -442 |
| Deferred taxes, change | 1,118 | -682 |
| Income taxes, total | 330 | -1,125 |
| Financial year profit (loss) | 437 | 3,248 |
| Distribution of the profit (loss) of the financial year | | |
| Parent company owners | 460 | 3,208 |
| Non-controlling interests | -23 | 42 |

| EUR thousand | 1 Jan–30 June 2024 | 1 Jan–30 June 2023 |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Financial year profit (loss) | 437 | 3,248 |
| Other comprehensive income | | |
| Items that may be subsequently reclassified to profit or loss | - | - |
| Currency translation differences | - | 12 |
| Other comprehensive income for the financial year | - | 12 |
| Total comprehensive income for the financial year | 437 | 3,260 |
| Distribution of total comprehensive income for the financial year | | |
| Parent company owners | 460 | 3,219 |
| Non-controlling interests | -23 | 42 |
| Earnings per share (EPS), EUR | -0.00 | 0.06 |
| Non-cash flow based expenses associated with the share-based incentive system | -81 | -94 |
| | | |

* Unaudited



Consolidated balance sheet 30 June 2024*

| EUR thousand | 30 June 2024 | 30 June 2023 |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| ASSETS | | |
| Non-current assets | | |
| Investment properties | 135,137 | 168,139 |
| Right-of-use assets | 71 | 15 |
| Tangible assets | 189 | 59 |
| Intangible assets | 8 | 13 |
| Non-current receivables | 427 | 602 |
| Equity method investments | 48 | 69 |
| Deferred tax assets | 319 | 129 |
| Non-current assets, total | 136,199 | 169,027 |
| Current assets | | |
| Inventories | 3,455 | 11,332 |
| Rent, trade and other receivables | 11,642 | 10,150 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 9,880 | 3,967 |
| Current assets total | 24,978 | 25,449 |
| Investment properties available for sale | - | |
| Assets, total | 161,176 | 194,476 |

| EUR thousand | 30 June 2024 | 30 June 2023 |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| EQUITY | | |
| Share capital | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Subordinated loans | 17,302 | 17,280 |
| Share premium account | 20,998 | 18,061 |
| Currency translation differences | -27 | -13 |
| Retained earnings | 28,986 | 36,664 |
| Equity belonging to the owners of the parent company | 68,260 | 72,992 |
| Non-controlling interests | 277 | 235 |
| Total equity | 68,537 | 73,227 |
| LIABILITIES | | |
| Non-current liabilities | | |
| Financial institution loans | 69,066 | 87,068 |
| Lease liabilities | 6,135 | 7,184 |
| Loans granted to associates | - | 2,500 |
| Other financial liabilities and other non-current liabilities | 495 | 431 |
| Deferred tax liabilities | 4,619 | 7,361 |
| Non-current liabilities total | 80,314 | 104,545 |
| Current liabilities | | |
| Financial institution loans | 2,841 | 2,589 |
| Lease liabilities | 510 | 525 |
| Loans granted to associates | 107 | 2 |
| Provisions | - | - |
| Trade and other payables | 8,868 | 13,588 |
| Deferred tax liabilities | - | - |
| Current liabilities total | 12,325 | 16,704 |
| Liabilities, total | 92,640 | 121,249 |
| Liabilities associated with investment properties available for | | _ |
| sale | | - |
| Total equity and liabilities | 161,176 | 194,476 |

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* Unaudited

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